





## Practice & Problem Solving

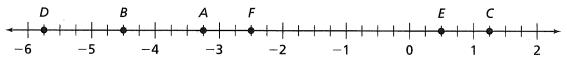




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In 15-20, write the number positioned at each point.



15. A

16. B

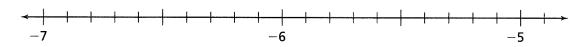
17. C

18. D

19. E

20. F

21. Plot the numbers on the number line below.



 $A_{*}-5\frac{1}{2}$ 

₿. -6.3

€. -5.8

 $\mathbb{D}. -6\frac{7}{10}$ 

E. -4.9

 $-6\frac{9}{10}$ 

22. Use <, >, or = to compare.

A. 
$$\frac{1}{10}$$
 0.09

$$B_{*} - 1.44 \bigcirc -1\frac{1}{4}$$

$$C_{\kappa} = \frac{2}{3} \left( \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \right) = 0.8$$

D. 0.5 
$$\frac{2}{4}$$

E. 
$$-2\frac{3}{4}$$
  $-2.25$ 

$$-\frac{3}{5}$$
  $-0.35$ 

23. Order the numbers from least to greatest.

$$\mathbb{B}. -\frac{4}{5}, -\frac{1}{2}, 0.25, -0.2$$

$$\mathbb{C}$$
. 4.75,  $-2\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $-\frac{8}{3}$ ,  $\frac{9}{2}$ 

$$= -\frac{1}{4}$$
, 0.5,  $\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $-\frac{1}{2}$ 

$$\mathbb{E}_{-\frac{4}{5}, -\frac{5}{4}, -\frac{3}{2}, 1.5}$$

24. Make Sense and Persevere What is the least number of points you must plot to have examples of all four sets of numbers, including at least one positive integer and one negative integer? Explain.

#### Rational Numbers numbers that can be expressed as a quotient of two integers $\frac{a}{b}$ ( $b \neq 0$ )

# Integers whole numbers and their opposites

Whole Numbers zero and natural numbers

Natural Numbers the set of counting numbers 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, ... 25. Reasoning Suppose you plot the locations of the animals on a number line. Which animal would be represented by the point farthest from 0 on the number line? Explain.

26	Which.	animalio	closest to	a denth of	-0.7 km?
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Animal	Possible Locations Relative to Ocean's Surface
Bloodbelly comb jelly	−0.8 km
Deep sea anglerfish	$-\frac{2}{3}$ km
Fanfin anglerfish	$-2\frac{1}{4}$ km
Gulper eel	−1.1 km
Pacific blackdragon	$-\frac{3}{10}$ km
Slender snipe eel	−0.6 km

- 27. The change in the value of a stock is represented by the rational number -5.90. Describe, in words, what this means.
- 28. Construct Arguments A classmate ordered these numbers from greatest to least. Is he correct? Construct an argument to justify your answer.

- 29. Make Sense and Persevere Order -3.25,  $-3\frac{1}{8}$ ,  $-3\frac{3}{4}$ , and -3.1 from least to greatest. Explain.
- **30.** Higher Order Thinking Suppose  $\frac{a}{b}$ ,  $\frac{c}{d}$ , and  $\frac{e}{f}$  represent three rational numbers. If  $\frac{a}{b}$  is less than  $\frac{c}{d}$ , and  $\frac{c}{d}$  is less than  $\frac{e}{f}$ , compare  $\frac{a}{b}$  and  $\frac{e}{f}$ . Explain.

### **Assessment Practice**

31. Which inequality is NOT true?

**(A)** 
$$4\frac{1}{2} > \frac{25}{4}$$

(B) 
$$-4\frac{1}{2} > -\frac{25}{4}$$

① 
$$-\frac{1}{2} < \frac{1}{2}$$

32. The numbers below are listed in order from greatest to least. Which could be a value for *n*?

1.2, 0, 
$$n$$
,  $-\frac{1}{5}$ 

(A) 
$$-\frac{1}{2}$$

**B** 
$$-\frac{1}{3}$$

© 
$$-\frac{1}{4}$$

① 
$$-\frac{1}{6}$$